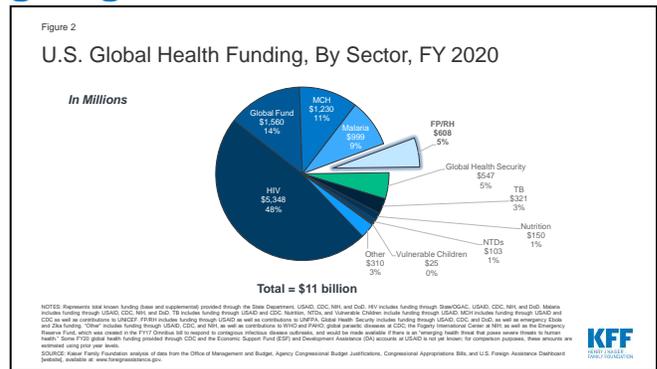
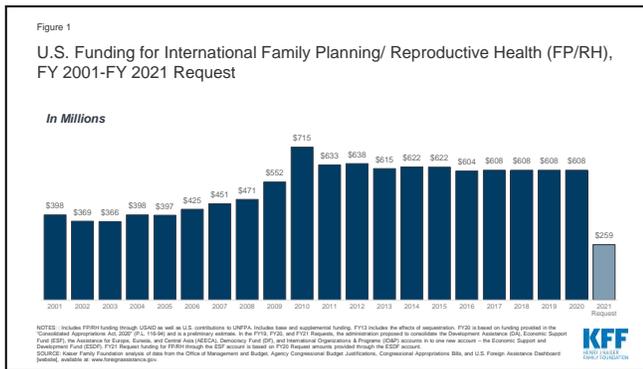


U.S. Global Health Budget: Family Planning & Reproductive Health (FP/RH)

The U.S. has been involved in Family Planning & Reproductive Health (FP/RH) since the 1960s and is currently the largest donor to global FP/RH efforts in the world. The majority of U.S. FP/RH funding is provided through the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) for bilateral activities, with additional funding provided through the State Department for the U.S. contribution to the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA). Funding for FP/RH rose steadily over its first two decades of U.S. support, but has since fluctuated over time, including declines in some periods. After funding declined in the prior decade, and then flattened, it rose steeply in 2009, hitting its peak in 2010 (\$715 million).¹ U.S. funding for FP/RH declined the following year and has since remained relatively flat at just about \$600 million, accounting for approximately 5-7% of the U.S. global health budget each year. In FY 2017, FY 2018, and FY 2019 the Administration invoked the Kemp-Kasten amendment, prohibiting U.S. contributions to UNFPA, and is expected to do the same in FY 2020. The President's FY 2021 request proposes to reduce funding for FP/RH to \$259 million (-57% below the FY 2020 enacted level), as well as eliminate the U.S. contribution to UNFPA.

U.S. International FP/RH Funding: Figures



U. S. International FP/RH Funding: Table

Agency	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*	2021 Request
USAID	\$663.7	\$595.6	\$608.3	\$586.2	\$591.6	\$591.1	\$573.2	\$607.5	\$607.5	\$607.5	\$607.5	\$259.0
Global Health Programs (GHP)	\$528.6	\$527.0	\$528.8	\$532.4	\$528.3	\$528.1	\$524.0	\$556.5	\$556.5	\$556.5	\$524.0	\$237.0
Economic Support Fund (ESF)	\$125.2	\$57.8	\$72.5	\$53.9	\$63.4	\$63.0	\$49.3	\$51.1	\$51.1	\$51.1	\$51.1	\$22.0
Assistance for Europe, Eurasia, and Central Asia (AEECA)	\$9.8	\$10.8	\$7.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
State	\$51.4	\$37.0	\$30.2	\$28.9	\$30.7	\$30.8	\$30.7	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$32.5	\$0.0
United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)	\$51.4	\$37.0	\$30.2	\$28.9	\$30.7	\$30.8	\$30.7	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$32.5	\$0.0
Total	\$715.1	\$632.6	\$638.5	\$615.1	\$622.3	\$621.9	\$603.9	\$607.5	\$607.5	\$607.5	\$607.6	\$259.0
Share of U.S. Global Health Funding	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%

NOTES: Totals include base and supplemental funding. FY13 includes the effects of sequestration. FY20 is based on funding provided in the "Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2020" (P.L. 116-94) and is a preliminary estimate. FP/RH funding provided through the Economic Support Fund (ESF) account at USAID is not yet known for the FY21 Request and is assumed to remain at prior year request levels. In FY17, FY18, and FY19 the administration invoked the Kemp-Kasten amendment to prohibit contributions to UNFPA (see "UNFPA Funding & Kemp-Kasten: An Explainer") and transferred the funding to the GHP account for bilateral FP/RH activities. It is anticipated that the administration will also invoke the Kemp-Kasten amendment in FY20 to prohibit contributions to UNFPA. It is assumed these funds will be transferred to bilateral FP/RH programs under the GHP account at USAID as was done in FY17, FY18, and FY19. In the FY19, FY20, and FY21 Requests, the administration proposed to consolidate the Development Assistance (DA), Economic Support Fund (ESF), the Assistance for Europe, Eurasia, and Central Asia (AEECA), Democracy Fund (DF), and International Organizations & Programs (IO&P) accounts in to one new account – the Economic Support and Development Fund (ESDF).
SOURCE: Kaiser Family Foundation analysis of data from the Office of Management and Budget, Agency Congressional Budget Justifications, Congressional Appropriations Bills, and U.S. Foreign Assistance Dashboard [website], available at: www.foreignassistance.gov.

¹ PAI. Cents and Sensibility: U.S. International Family Planning Assistance from 1965 to the Present. Accessed August 2017 at <https://pai.org/centsandsensibility/>